



SEA ★ Securing a Living Blue Planet

by Metta Wiese, WWF Sweden, 10^h of September 2020



Contextual; need to ensure that SEA findings are implemented and followed-up!

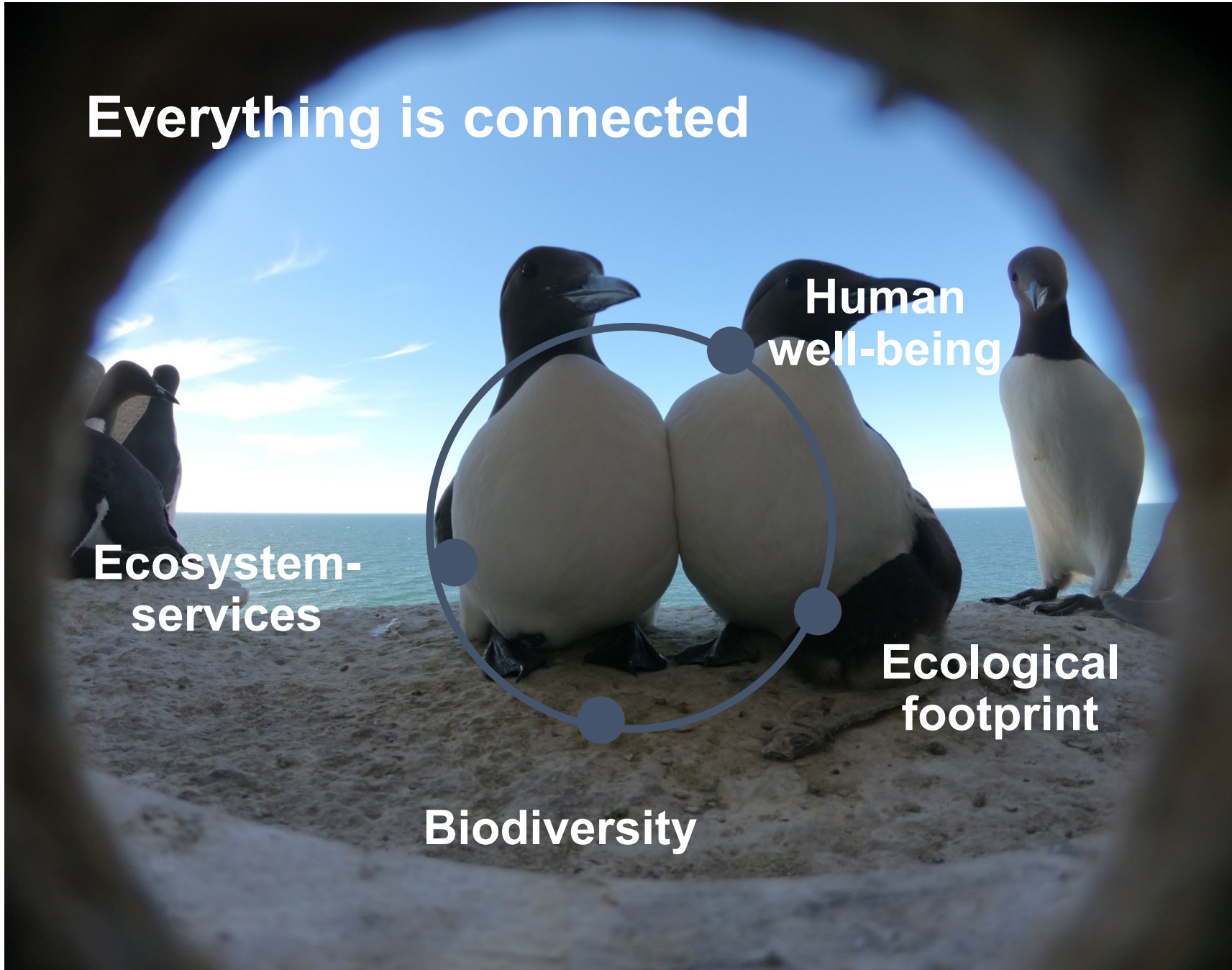
Everything is connected

Ecosystem-
services

Human
well-being

Ecological
footprint

Biodiversity





Procedural; precautionary component



**Substantive effectiveness
Challenges of evaluating
cumulative impacts**



#14: Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources

Pluralist / Normative

A way forward in bridging high-level policy instruments and (local) spatial planning practice is through the strengthening of links between SEA and SDGs. Embedding SDGs in SEA, given the general uptake of this global initiative across governments, can strengthen the overall influence of SEA findings and recommendations on decision-making.

THE 2030 AGENDA FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: AN OVERVIEW

#1: END POVERTY IN ALL ITS FORMS EVERYWHERE

#2: END HUNGER, ACHIEVE FOOD SECURITY AND IMPROVED NUTRITION AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE

VE GENDER EQUALITY AND
R WOMEN AND GIRLS

OTE INCLUSIVE AND
BLE ECONOMIC GROWTH,

EMPLOYMENT AND DECENT WORK FOR ALL

#6: ENSURE ACCESS TO WATER AND SANITATION FOR ALL

RELIABLE, SUSTAINABLE AND MODERN ENERGY FOR ALL

#9: BUILD RESILIENT INFRASTRUCTURE, PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRIALIZATION AND FOSTER INNOVATION

#10: REDUCE INEQUALITY WITHIN AND AMONG COUNTRIES

#11: MAKE CITIES INCLUSIVE, SAFE, RESILIENT AND SUSTAINABLE

#12: ENSURE SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION PATTERNS

#13: TAKE URGENT ACTION TO COMBAT CLIMATE CHANGE AND ITS IMPACTS*


#14: CONSERVE AND SUSTAINABLY USE THE OCEANS, SEAS AND MARINE RESOURCES

#15: SUSTAINABLY MANAGE FORESTS, COMBAT DESERTIFICATION, HALT AND REVERSE LAND DEGRADATION, HALT BIODIVERSITY LOSS

#16: PROMOTE JUST, PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES

#17: REVITALIZE THE GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

17
GOALS



More costs

Transactive

Pluralist

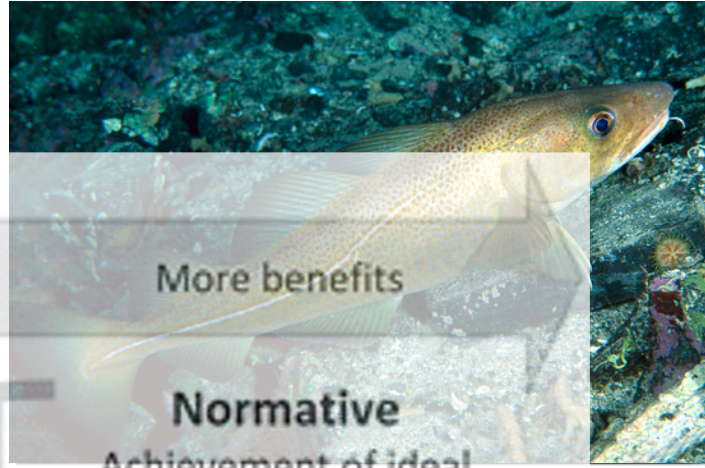
Level of engagement,
satisfaction with
engagement

Procedural

How the SEA is
undertaken, steps
followed, quality of
environmental reports

Context

Legislation, capacity,
organizational
structure/culture/habits



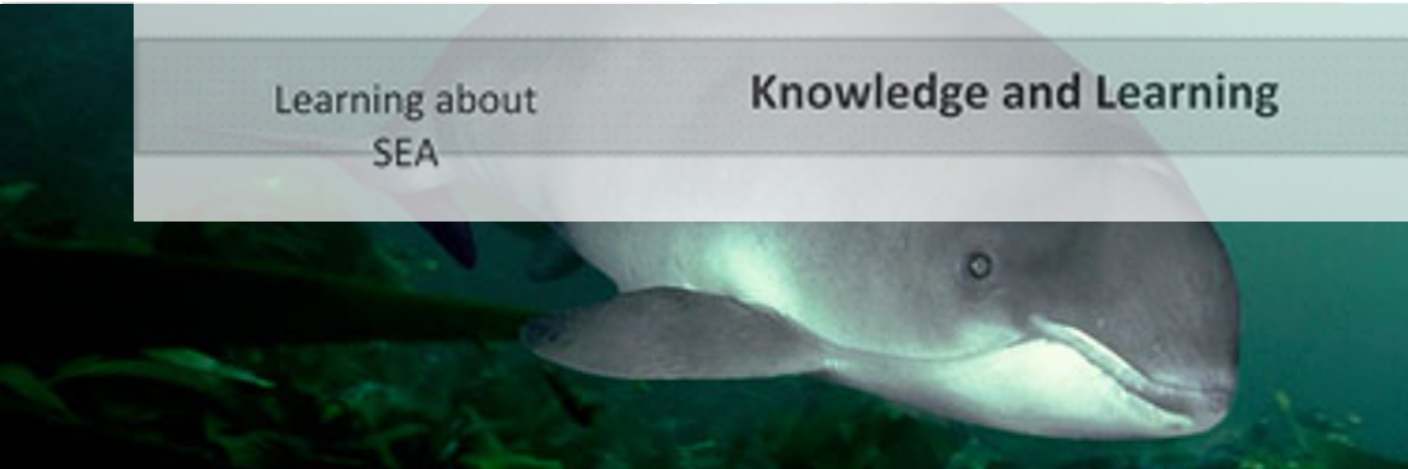
More benefits

Normative

Achievement of ideal
goals, meeting
stakeholder expectations


Substantive

Extent to which environmental
or socio-economic conditions
are improved



Learning about
SEA

Knowledge and Learning



Learning from
SEA



ocean.panda.org